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ABSTRACT

This fact sheet reports the most recent information available on adolescent fertility in the United States. The following information is included: (1) the number of births to all adolescents, except those 14 years old and younger, has declined between 1980 and 1986; (2) the smaller number of births is due to a smaller number of adolescents and a decline in the birth rate; (3) the proportion of births to unmarried adolescents has quadrupled between 1960 and 1986; (4) the percentage of unmarried 19-year-old females has increased and cohabitation has become increasingly popular; (5) the proportion of young mothers having low birth weight babies has declined since 1970; (6) more than four percent of females aged 15-19 had an abortion in 1983; and (7) declining adolescent birth rates have been achieved in foreign countries comparable to the United States and these declines have not been the result of a greater number of abortions. The following tables of statistical data are appended: (1) number of adolescent births, percentage of premarital births, and percentage of first births in 1986 by state; (2) births to unmarried White and Black adolescent mothers, percentage of low birth weight babies born to White and Black mothers aged 15-19 years, and births to Hispanic American adolescent mothers in 1986 by state; and (3) births to adolescent mothers in the 110 largest American cities in 1986. (FMW)

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ADOLESCENT FERTILITY

FACTS AT A GLANCE

November 1988

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Compiler

Child Trends, Inc.

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AT A GLANCE

NOVEMBER 1988

BIRTHS

In 1986, teens had 472,081 births. The number of births has declined since 1980 among all teens except those 14 and younger.

	1986	1980
births to females 14 and younger:	10,176	10,169
births to females 15-17:	168,572	198,222
births to females 18-19:	293,333	353,939
	472,081	562,330

BIRTH RATE

The smaller number of births is due primarily to a smaller number of teens; however a gradual decline in the birth rate has also contributed. By 1986, the birth rate among females aged 15-19 had declined to 51 births per 1000 females.

BIRTH RATE: BIRTHS PER 1000 FEMALES BY RACE AND AGE

	All Races				Whites				Blacks			
	<15	15-17	18-19	15-19	<15	15-17	18-19	15-19	<15	15-17	18-19	15-19
1986	1.3	31	81	51	0.6	23	70	42	4.6	70	141	98
1980	1.1	33	82	53	0.6	25	72	45	4.3	74	139	100
1975	1.3	36	85	56	0.6	28	74	46	5.1	86	152	112
1970	1.2	39	115	68	0.5	29	102	57	5.2	101	205	141

CHILDBEARING AMONG UNMARRIED TEENS

The proportion of teen births occurring outside of marriage has quadrupled since 1960, from 15% to 61%. The percent out-of-wedlock has increased among both black and white teens. The proportion outside marriage also increased among women in their twenties, but remains considerably lower than among teens.

PERCENT OF BIRTHS TO UNMARRIED MOTHERS	MOTHERS UNDER AGE 20			MOTHERS 20-24		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
1986	61%	49%	90%	29%	20%	66%
1980	48%	33%	86%	19%	12%	56%
1970	30%	18%	64%	9%	5%	31%

MARRIAGE AND COHABITATION

- In 1970, 69% of all women age 19 were single. By 1986, 85% were still single, enlarging the population at risk of premarital pregnancy.

- Cohabitation has become increasingly common among young Americans. Among youth in their early twenties, 15 percent had lived with a partner.

BIRTH WEIGHT

The proportion of young mothers having low birth weight babies, while still higher than among mothers in their twenties or thirties, has declined since 1970.

PERCENT LOW BIRTH WEIGHT (UNDER 5-1/2 POUNDS)

	Mothers <15			Mothers 15-19			Mothers 20-24		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
1986	13.8	11.1	15.8	9.3	7.6	13.2	7.0	5.7	12.2
1980	14.6	11.2	17.2	9.4	7.7	14.0	6.9	5.7	12.6
1970	16.6	12.5	19.1	10.5	8.6	15.7	7.4	6.4	13.4

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OTHER FACTS

In the U.S., 8 percent of all teen mothers are foreign-born. This proportion varies by region: the Midwest = 3%; the South = 5%; the Northeast = 11%; and the West = 19%.

• Of all births, the proportion occurring to teen mothers declined from 18% in 1970 to 13% in 1986. Considering just first births (those that establish a family), the proportion born to teen mothers declined from 36% in 1970 to 23% in 1986.

• The proportion of first births accounted for by teenagers ranged from 2% among Chinese Americans, 6% among Japanese Americans, 20% among whites (all white ethnic groups combined), to 41% among American Indians, and 42% among blacks.

• Teen problem behaviors such as delinquency, substance abuse, and early parenthood have several common predictors: poverty, coming from a large or a single parent family, early school failure, and having a teenage mother or poorly educated parents.

• By age 18, half of all females and two-thirds of all males have had sex. Youth who have had sex are more likely to also use alcohol or drugs. For example, among girls turning 18, 38% of virgins and 69% of non-virgins have used alcohol monthly or have ever used marijuana.

	% EVER HAD SEX	% USED ALCOHOL/MARIJUANA AMONG YOUTH WHO:	
		Ever Had Sex	Never Had Sex
Females by age 16	17%	54%	22%
Females by age 18	51%	69	38
Males by age 16	29%	60	31
Males by age 18	65%	82	52

While many sexually active teens and teen parents have multiple problems, service programs and funding agencies frequently focus on only one problem.

ABORTION

In 1983, more than 4 percent of U.S. females aged 15-19 had an abortion. Teens 15-19 had 489,000 births and 411,000 abortions in 1983. Data on the incidence of abortion among teens after 1983 are still not available.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

• Declining teenage birth rates have been achieved in comparable countries. United Nations' data show that teen fertility rates in other industrialized democracies are much lower than in the U.S.

	BIRTHS PER 1,000 FEMALES AGED 15-19							
	Canada	Sweden	New Zealand	Nether-lands	Japan	Great Britain	France	United States
1985	23	11	31	7	4	30	12	51
1977	31	22	48	10	3	30	22	53

• The lower birth rates in other industrial democracies do not result from greater resort to abortion. An Alan Guttmacher Institute study shows that U.S. teens have higher abortion rates than teens in comparable nations. In 1982, the U.S. abortion rate was 44 per 1,000 females aged 15-19, compared to 20 in Sweden, 19 in Canada, 17 in Great Britain, 15 in France, 13 in New Zealand, and 6 in the Netherlands.

Compiled by Kristin A. Moore, Ph.D., Child Trends, Inc.
Charles Stewart Mott Foundation, Sponsor

TABLE 1: BIRTHS IN 1986 TO MOTHERS UNDER AGE 20

	NUMBER OF BIRTHS TO MOTHERS AGED:				OF BIRTHS TO YOUNG MOTHERS, PERCENT TO UNMARRIED MOTHERS, BY AGE				OF ALL FIRST BIRTHS, PERCENT TO A MOTHER UNDER AGE 20
	Under Age 15	15-17	18-19	Total Under 20	Under Age 15	15-17	18-19	Total Under 20	
ALABAMA	286	4,044	6,032	10,362	94	68	50	58	31
ALASKA	12	341	704	1,057	-	70	51	58	18
ARIZONA	151	2,915	5,318	8,384	96	76	53	62	27
ARKANSAS	186	2,423	3,938	6,547	94	65	43	53	34
CALIFORNIA	903	18,374	33,499	52,776	85	73	55	62	21
COLORADO	83	1,953	3,609	5,645	96	76	51	60	19
CONNECTICUT	105	1,396	2,439	3,940	88	71	56	62	15
DELAWARE	36	490	754	1,280	-	84	61	71	24
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	74	651	986	1,711	97	98	89	93	29
FLORIDA	648	8,596	13,837	23,081	95	75	55	63	24
GEORGIA	466	6,364	9,878	16,708	93	69	51	59	29
HAWAII	18	488	1,244	1,750	-	84	55	64	18
IDAHO	19	592	1,169	1,780	-	56	33	41	25
ILLINOIS	526	8,201	13,359	22,086	99	86	67	75	24
INDIANA	199	3,808	7,115	11,122	96	74	50	59	27
IOWA	36	1,133	2,400	3,569	-	80	50	60	19
KANSAS	73	1,475	2,949	4,497	99	69	45	54	23
KENTUCKY	175	3,328	5,530	9,033	78	52	37	44	32
LOUISIANA	407	4,975	7,738	13,120	95	76	57	65	32
MAINE	28	598	1,313	1,939	-	79	53	62	22
MARYLAND	235	2,962	4,959	8,156	99	86	71	77	21
MASSACHUSETTS	97	2,282	4,476	6,855	98	86	67	74	15
MICHIGAN	335	5,970	10,569	16,874	93	74	49	59	24
MINNESOTA	54	1,576	3,178	4,808	98	87	62	71	15
MISSISSIPPI	343	3,406	4,850	8,599	96	77	60	68	38
MISSOURI	172	3,550	6,397	10,119	96	73	52	60	25
MONTANA	7	396	877	1,280	-	79	49	59	22
NEBRASKA	31	644	1,489	2,164	-	81	54	62	19
NEVADA	27	649	1,219	1,895	-	64	37	47	22
NEW HAMPSHIRE	9	375	843	1,227	-	86	50	61	15
NEW JERSEY	251	3,718	6,273	10,242	95	89	71	78	16
NEW MEXICO	69	1,532	2,593	4,194	87	69	54	60	30
NEW YORK	475	8,944	16,245	25,664	98	88	69	77	17
NORTH CAROLINA	358	5,240	8,756	14,354	91	71	50	59	27
NORTH DAKOTA	11	232	625	868	-	80	46	56	17
OHIO	394	7,265	13,419	21,078	98	78	57	65	25
OKLAHOMA	134	2,852	4,920	7,906	89	58	39	47	30
OREGON	65	1,370	2,793	4,228	91	77	51	60	22
PENNSYLVANIA	359	6,450	11,388	18,197	98	84	63	71	22
RHODE ISLAND	21	442	920	1,383	-	83	60	68	19
SOUTH CAROLINA	251	3,168	5,176	8,595	93	76	57	65	30
SOUTH DAKOTA	12	366	753	1,131	-	77	48	58	22
TENNESSEE	292	4,173	6,800	11,265	92	64	45	53	30
TEXAS	1,131	17,601	27,940	46,672	82	54	37	44	28
UTAH	30	1,084	2,290	3,404	-	55	32	40	24
VERMONT	7	213	531	751	-	84	55	64	18
VIRGINIA	287	3,502	6,693	10,482	92	75	53	61	21
WASHINGTON	114	2,419	4,719	7,252	95	78	53	62	20
WEST VIRGINIA	42	1,400	2,537	3,979	-	57	39	46	31
WISCONSIN	121	2,341	4,684	7,146	100	85	63	71	20
WYOMING	11	305	610	926	-	59	39	47	23
U. S. TOTAL	10,176	168,572	293,333	472,081	93%	73%	54%	61%	23%

Percentages are not calculated where there is a base of fewer than 50 such births.

Source: Unpublished data from the National Center for Health Statistics, Department of Health and Human Services; forthcoming in Vital Statistics of the United States, Vol. 1, Natality.

TABLE 2: BIRTHS IN 1986 TO MOTHERS UNDER AGE 20

	BIRTHS TO UNMARRIED MOTHERS UNDER AGE 20, BY RACE				OF ALL BIRTHS TO TEENS 15-19, PERCENT LOW BIRTH WEIGHT*, BY RACE		BIRTHS TO HISPANIC** TEEN MOTHERS, BY AGE			
	WHITE TEEN MOTHERS		BLACK TEEN MOTHERS				NUMBER OF BIRTHS		PERCENT OF BIRTHS TO UNMARRIED MOTHERS	
	NUMBER OF BIRTHS TO UNMARRIED MOTHERS	% OF BIRTHS TO UNMARRIED MOTHERS	NUMBER OF BIRTHS TO UNMARRIED MOTHERS	% OF BIRTHS TO UNMARRIED MOTHERS	WHITE	BLACK	MOTHER AGE 17 OR YOUNGER	MOTHER AGED 18-19	MOTHER AGE 17 OR YOUNGER	MOTHER AGED 18-19
ALABAMA	1,431	27	4,594	91	8.0	13.1	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	262	45	45	66	5.4	6.0	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	3,731	56	491	85	7.7	11.7	1,098	1,795	78	59
ARKANSAS	1,281	31	2,145	90	7.9	13.2	8	25	-	-
CALIFORNIA	23,176	57	7,597	86	6.4	11.5	9,063	14,683	70	54
COLORADO	2,885	58	430	79	9.0	13.8	661	922	81	58
CONNECTICUT	1,412	54	1,025	80	8.2	14.6	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	355	52	551	92	9.4	13.1	-	-	-	-
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	42	57	1,508	95	5.6	12.9	27	63	-	62
FLORIDA	5,838	44	8,736	91	7.6	13.9	743	1,227	58	40
GEORGIA	2,537	30	7,363	91	8.2	13.3	42	68	-	28
HAWAII	105	36	24	39	7.0	3.3	90	196	87	63
IDAHO	687	41	2	-	6.7	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	6,715	57	9,676	96	7.9	13.8	986	1,693	74	51
INDIANA	4,365	50	2,190	95	7.6	12.6	84	139	82	50
IOWA	1,853	57	251	94	8.1	15.1	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	1,676	47	670	86	8.0	12.9	95	134	69	45
KENTUCKY	2,824	36	1,123	90	8.0	13.8	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	2,016	35	6,523	89	7.5	14.3	-	-	-	-
MAINE	1,163	62	7	-	6.8	-	2	6	-	-
MARYLAND	2,133	57	4,112	95	7.3	13.5	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	3,938	71	1,022	91	8.3	11.7	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	4,885	45	4,930	85	7.3	12.5	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	2,593	68	431	95	6.8	14.2	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	857	27	4,937	91	8.0	13.2	6	3	-	-
MISSOURI	3,220	46	2,865	94	7.2	11.6	-	-	-	-
MONTANA	510	53	3	-	7.3	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	1,003	56	280	93	6.7	12.6	37	73	-	55
NEVADA	512	38	343	84	7.8	14.6	60	123	50	28
NEW HAMPSHIRE	736	61	9	-	8.0	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	3,466	65	4,497	94	8.8	13.1	773	1,254	81	62
NEW MEXICO	1,869	55	86	78	9.4	5.0	903	1,288	71	56
NEW YORK	10,174	67	9,273	92	8.5	13.1	2,334	3,724	86	72
NORTH CAROLINA	2,497	32	5,688	91	8.3	13.6	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	324	49	1	-	6.7	-	3	10	-	-
OHIO	8,166	54	5,374	94	8.0	12.1	149	245	74	65
OKLAHOMA	2,098	39	1,076	87	7.1	11.6	-	-	-	-
OREGON	2,263	59	162	89	7.1	9.1	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	7,406	60	5,457	95	8.3	13.8	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	736	65	170	91	6.5	14.8	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	1,358	35	4,189	89	8.1	14.1	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	331	46	12	-	6.0	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	2,405	33	3,580	93	8.1	13.0	9	8	-	-
TEXAS	12,474	34	8,170	82	7.7	14.0	7,840	10,709	44	29
UTAH	1,216	39	38	73	8.4	-	144	186	75	49
VERMONT	470	63	3	-	7.8	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	2,327	40	4,071	90	7.8	12.0	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	3,560	59	453	80	6.3	12.9	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	1,647	44	173	88	8.3	12.5	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	3,203	63	1,643	94	6.9	11.5	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	394	46	13	-	7.7	-	32	53	-	45
U. S. TOTAL	153,125	49%	128,012	90%	7.6%	13.2%	25,189	38,627	64%	49%

* Low birth weight is defined as less than 5 1/2 pounds (2,500 grams).

**Data from the National Center of Health Statistics distinguish ethnicity from race. Hence, Hispanic persons may be black or white, or any other race. For example, of 100 births to Hispanic mothers, 80 might be to Hispanic mothers who are white, and 20 to Hispanic mothers who are black.

Percentages are not computed for states with fewer than 50 such births.

Source: Unpublished data from the National Center for Health Statistics, Department of Health and Human Services; forthcoming in Vital Statistics of the United States, Vol. I, Natality.

TABLE 3. BIRTHS TO TEENAGE MOTHERS IN 110 LARGEST CITIES IN 1986

CITY	BIRTHS TO TEENS			BIRTHS TO UNMARRIED TEEN MOTHERS			OF ALL BIRTHS, PERCENT TO MOTHERS UNDER AGE 20	OF ALL TEEN BIRTHS, PERCENT TO UNWED MOTHERS	NUMBER OF BIRTHS TO TEENS	
	TOTAL UNDER 20	17 AND YOUNGER	AGES 18-19	TOTAL UNDER 20	17 AND YOUNGER	AGES 18-19			WHITE	BLACK
							%	%		
AKRON, OH	584	244	340	477	219	258	17	82	271	307
ALBUQUERQUE, NM	989	379	610	661	286	375	13	67	897	41
AMARILLO, TX	509	196	313	176	95	81	16	35	446	53
ANAHEIM, CA	479	160	319	243	100	143	9	51	446	14
ANCHORAGE, AK	381	121	260	208	85	123	8	55	257	47
ARLINGTON, TX	411	129	282	150	78	72	9	36	366	37
ATLANTA, GA	1,770	799	971	1,615	758	857	21	91	140	1,625
AURORA, CO	344	110	234	219	96	123	8	64	246	85
AUSTIN, TX	1,253	526	727	542	303	239	13	43	930	309
BALTIMORE, MD	2,880	1,291	1,589	2,639	1,239	1,400	22	92	540	2,320
BATON ROUGE, LA	797	332	465	599	285	314	15	75	217	574
BIRMINGHAM, AL	854	405	449	687	361	326	18	80	153	700
BOSTON, MA	1,166	492	674	1,012	457	555	13	87	516	603
BUFFALO, NY	1,011	398	613	850	373	477	17	84	443	562
CHARLOTTE, NC	882	412	470	711	371	340	16	81	248	626
CHATTANOOGA, TN	519	228	291	383	194	189	22	74	198	320
CHICAGO, IL	9,955	4,300	5,655	8,560	4,015	4,545	18	86	2,985	6,892
CINCINNATI, OH	1,351	580	771	1,123	535	588	19	83	499	848
CLEVELAND, OH	2,031	849	1,182	1,697	781	916	20	84	751	1,269
COLORADO SPRINGS, CO	652	192	460	274	125	149	11	42	534	98
COLUMBUS, GA	562	216	346	337	160	177	19	60	274	287
COLUMBUS, OH	1,585	634	951	1,184	539	645	15	75	838	729
CORPUS CHRISTI, TX	683	274	409	281	152	129	14	41	626	55
DALLAS, TX	4,001	1,723	2,278	2,684	1,328	1,356	19	67	2,005	1,947
DAYTON, OH	708	276	432	573	248	325	20	81	302	405
DENVER, CO	1,310	557	753	981	485	496	14	75	954	314
DES MOINES, IA	413	161	252	279	137	142	12	68	335	62
DETROIT, MI	3,991	1,739	2,252	3,395	1,612	1,783	21	85	627	3,343
EL PASO, TX	1,459	538	921	666	332	334	14	46	1,382	65
FLINT, MI	689	307	382	469	263	206	22	68	247	438
FT. LAUDERDALE, FL	674	291	383	572	272	300	16	85	163	511
FORT WAYNE, IN	477	200	277	349	179	170	15	73	289	182
FORT WORTH, TX	1,866	803	1,063	930	538	392	19	50	1,152	692
FRESNO, CA	1,216	497	719	760	359	401	16	63	875	172
GARLAND, TX	399	163	236	196	91	105	12	49	334	58
GARY, IN	513	223	290	463	216	247	23	90	74	438
GRAND RAPIDS, MI	590	252	338	359	176	183	15	61	334	245
GREENSBORO, NC	361	154	207	283	136	147	14	78	122	226
HIALEAH, FL	196	77	119	75	38	37	9	38	181	15
HONOLULU, HI	438	118	320	275	99	176	8	63	80	18
HOUSTON, TX	5,585	2,293	3,292	3,395	1,632	1,763	15	61	3,260	2,262
HUNTINGTON BEACH, CA	128	39	89	66	28	38	5	52	117	2
HUNTSVILLE, AL	322	125	197	193	91	102	14	60	174	147
INDIANAPOLIS, IN	2,206	868	1,338	1,622	744	878	17	74	1,247	952
JACKSON, MS	620	287	333	533	270	263	18	86	91	529
JACKSONVILLE, FL	1,716	716	1,000	1,058	551	507	16	62	819	891
JERSEY CITY, NJ	657	270	387	571	256	315	16	87	262	383
KANSAS CITY, KS	555	241	314	402	199	203	19	72	292	249
KANSAS CITY, MO	1,256	520	736	969	443	526	16	77	475	770
KNOXVILLE, TN	395	158	237	254	122	132	17	64	259	135
LAS VEGAS, NV	771	274	497	397	192	205	13	51	545	210
LEXINGTON-FAYETTE, KY	426	177	249	272	128	144	13	64	292	133
LINCOLN, NE	211	69	142	137	63	74	8	65	190	17
LITTLE ROCK, AR	499	211	288	402	186	216	17	81	123	375
LONG BEACH, CA	1,044	371	673	654	271	383	12	63	632	293
LOS ANGELES, CA	8,877	3,430	5,447	6,353	2,727	3,626	12	72	6,237	2,419
LOUISVILLE, KY	858	397	461	708	356	352	20	83	367	489
LUBBOCK, TX	601	253	348	245	133	112	18	41	484	115
MADISON, WI	162	50	112	117	44	73	6	72	127	29
MEMPHIS, TN	2,151	1,008	1,143	1,843	942	901	19	86	340	1,805
MESA, AZ	560	196	364	306	144	162	11	55	527	11
MIAMI, FL	2,350	969	1,381	1,827	843	984	15	78	748	1,594

TABLE 3: (CONTINUED)

CITY	BIRTHS TO TEENS			BIRTHS TO UNMARRIED TEEN MOTHERS			OF ALL BIRTHS, PERCENT TO MOTHERS UNDER AGE 20	OF ALL TEEN BIRTHS, PERCENT TO UNWED MOTHERS	NUMBER OF BIRTHS TO TEENS	
	TOTAL UNDER 20	17 AND YOUNGER	AGES 18-19	TOTAL UNDER 20	17 AND YOUNGER	AGES 18-19			WHITE	BLACK
MILWAUKEE, WI	2,227	968	1,259	1,921	907	1,014	18	86	671	1,499
MINNEAPOLIS, MN	754	319	435	656	303	353	11	87	309	288
MOBILE, AL	572	254	318	451	226	225	16	79	184	380
MONTGOMERY, AL	457	204	253	369	193	176	15	81	103	354
NASHV'L.-DAVIDSON, TN	1,118	456	662	738	351	387	15	66	589	518
NEWARK, NJ	1,400	617	783	1,242	586	656	23	89	390	998
NEW ORLEANS, LA	1,834	767	1,067	1,648	726	922	18	90	139	1,685
NEW YORK, NY	13,129	5,044	8,085	10,857	4,595	6,262	11	83	6,079	6,890
NORFOLK, VA	859	317	542	566	271	295	16	66	318	526
OAKLAND, CA	947	381	566	717	320	397	14	76	180	689
OKLAHOMA CITY, OK	1,183	472	711	718	344	374	15	61	739	364
OMAHA, NE	676	238	438	552	225	327	12	82	390	266
PHILADELPHIA, PA	5,035	2,143	2,892	4,507	2,049	2,458	18	90	1,569	3,410
PHOENIX, AZ	2,700	1,028	1,672	1,780	829	951	16	66	2,235	336
PITTSBURGH, PA	813	338	475	702	321	381	15	86	267	545
PORTLAND, OR	614	240	374	465	209	256	10	76	415	157
PROVIDENCE, RI	460	174	286	361	153	208	16	78	277	139
RALEIGH, NC	279	122	157	231	109	122	11	83	69	206
RICHMOND, VA	665	281	384	587	267	320	19	88	70	591
RIVERSIDE, CA	622	210	412	387	159	228	12	62	516	91
ROCHESTER, NY	886	368	518	780	354	426	16	88	320	555
SACRAMENTO, CA	1,346	528	818	914	397	517	13	68	774	372
ST LOUIS, MO	1,742	749	993	1,559	710	849	22	89	375	1,360
ST PAUL, MN	540	228	312	428	201	227	11	79	311	111
ST PETERSBURG, FL	523	212	311	396	178	218	15	76	228	283
SALT LAKE CITY, UT	358	129	229	206	93	113	10	58	317	17
SAN ANTONIO, TX	3,278	1,446	1,832	1,457	764	693	19	44	3,005	262
SAN DIEGO, CA	1,634	622	1,012	1,048	478	570	9	64	1,022	434
SAN FRANCISCO, CA	757	301	456	533	239	294	8	70	286	342
SAN JOSE, CA	1,440	524	916	939	405	534	9	65	1,135	120
SANTA ANA, CA	959	323	636	456	183	273	13	48	876	36
SEATTLE, WA	593	239	354	476	217	259	9	80	253	231
SHREVEPORT, LA	835	384	451	649	334	315	21	78	212	621
SPOKANE, WA	363	127	236	254	106	148	12	70	315	13
SPRINGFIELD, MA	444	174	270	361	159	202	17	81	283	158
STOCKTON, CA	794	324	470	509	233	276	15	64	524	138
SYRACUSE, NY	516	236	280	450	224	226	17	87	255	243
TACOMA, WA	468	179	289	345	162	183	15	74	301	108
TAMPA, FL	1,007	428	579	736	346	390	17	73	449	554
TOLEDO, OH	1,012	400	612	804	360	444	17	79	550	449
TUCSON, AZ	996	325	671	621	256	365	14	62	842	91
TULSA, OK	875	318	557	501	232	269	14	57	510	275
VIRGINIA BEACH, VA	572	176	396	295	129	166	9	52	433	128
WARREN, MI	166	43	123	91	33	58	9	55	163	2
WASHINGTON, DC	1,711	725	986	1,587	712	875	17	93	74	1,584
WICHITA, KS	808	299	509	525	244	281	13	65	515	262
WORCESTER, MA	323	118	205	237	101	136	13	73	287	26
YONKERS, NY	245	92	153	177	81	96	9	72	140	100

Source: Unpublished data from the National Center for Health Statistics, Department of Health and Human Services; forthcoming in Vital Statistics of the United States, Vol. 1, Natality.

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